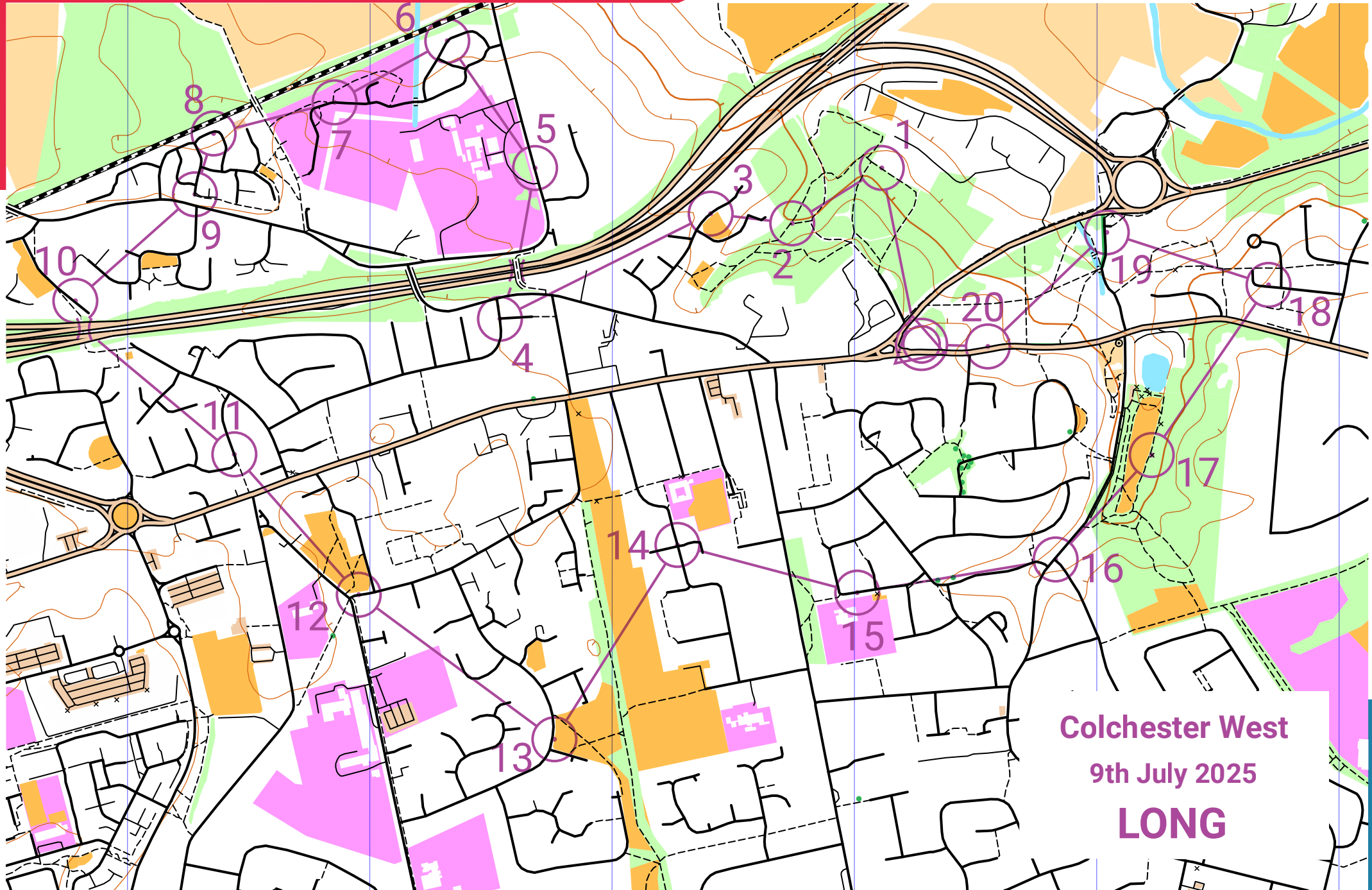




Colchester West
9th July 2025
LONG